ENGLISH A2 · UNIT 6 · GRAMMAR Name: _____ Date: _____

Present perfect vs past simple

Focus: present perfect vs past simple: the experience (no time) vs the details (when, where)

GRAMMAR: PRESENT PERFECT OR PAST SIMPLE?

The experience, no time: **I've been** to London. (present perfect)
The details, with a time: **I went** there last year with my sister. (past simple)
Past simple words: yesterday, last week, ago, in 2015, when I was 20. When **did** you go?

1 Choose the correct form.

Example: I _____ Rome in 2019. (visited / have visited) → visited

1. Sara has never _____ to Georgia. (went / been / was)
2. We _____ a boat trip last summer. (took / have taken / take)
3. _____ you see the castle when you were in Prague? (Have / Has / Did)
4. When _____ you go to Warsaw? - Last spring. (have / did / do)
5. What _____ the festival like? - It was amazing. (was / has been / is)

2 Complete with the present perfect or the past simple.

Example: I _____ (be) to Berlin. I _____ (go) there in 2020. → have been, went

1. Lena _____ (see) a lot of castles in her life. In 2023 she _____ (visit) Rome.
2. _____ (you / ever / eat) sushi? - Yes, I _____ (try) it in London in 2019.
3. We _____ (never / fly), but we _____ (take) a boat trip last May.
4. I _____ (not / meet) a celebrity, but Nina _____ (meet) a singer last year.
5. _____ (Ani / ever / win) a prize? - Yes, she _____ (win) a photo competition in 2021.

3 Correct the mistake in each sentence.

Example: I have visited Madrid last year. → I visited Madrid last year.

1. Have you ever drove a car abroad?

2. She has won a prize two years ago.

3. When have you visited Georgia?

ANSWER KEY

1 1 been, 2 took, 3 Did, 4 did, 5 was **2** 1 has seen / visited, 2 Have you ever eaten / tried, 3 have never flown / took, 4 haven't met / met, 5 Has Ani ever won / won **3** 1 Have you ever driven a car abroad? | 2 She won a prize two years ago. | 3 When did you visit Georgia?

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